My Target: \_\_\_\_ / 58 or \_\_\_\_\_\_ % Complete on the day of the test

🖒 🖓 (Circle when your test is handed back)

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Teacher:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



Yr 9 Humanities & Social Sciences Task 3

***The Making of the Modern World***

**Settlement to Federation**

***This assessment paper is in three parts:***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Total marks  **58** | **%** | **Weight**  **10%** |
|  |  |  |

***Part One -*** Multiple Choice

***Part Two -*** Short Answer Questions

***Part Three –*** Source Analysis

**Part One: Multiple Choice**

Read each statement and circle your answer.

Maximum marks: **18**

**1.** **What reason did the British have for selecting Botany Bay as a settlement?**

1. Somewhere to send the convicts
2. To prevent other Europeans from settling there
3. To collect resources such as timber & flax

D. Arguably all of the above

**2. The First Fleet consisted of:**

A. Only male convicts

B. Only female convicts

C. Naval personnel, soldiers and male & female convicts

D. Officers’ families, naval personnel, soldiers and male & female convicts

**3.** **What does the Latin term ‘Terra Nullius’ mean:**

1. Southern Land
2. Australia
3. Empty Land
4. Terrible Land

**4.** **How did the Aboriginal people of Australia view the land?**

1. Ownership and its use to be divided amongst all of the people
2. To be worked with, respected and valued
3. To be used as a ready resource for personal and financial gain
4. An ‘empty land’ free for whoever wishes to make claim

**5. The early Governors of the British settlements were ‘Autocrats’, this means:**

1. They made all of the important decisions themselves
2. They automatically followed instructions on how to govern their colony from Britain
3. They governed through consultation with other settlers
4. They left all of the decision making to those working under their control

**6. Opening of the pastoral lands beyond the Blue Mountains allowed:**

1. Australian farmers to develop the wool industry
2. Australian farmers to develop the beef industry
3. Australian miners to develop the gold industry
4. Australian miners to fight against the licences

**7.** **From an early stage Australia depended upon what for its economy**:

1. Primary industries – raw materials (wool, wheat, timber)
2. Secondary industries – manufacturing (factories)
3. Tertiary industries – Clerical businesses (office work & management)
4. Mining industries – Mineral resources (gold, iron ore, alumina)

**8.** **In which decade did the Gold Rush begin within Australia?**

A. 1780s

1. 1820s
2. 1850s
3. 1870s

**9.** **During the Gold Rush, white intolerance was displayed to which group?**

1. The Pacific Islanders
2. The Chinese
3. The Irish
4. The Boat people

**10. The First Fleet was led by;**

1. Governor Arthur Phillip
2. James Cook
3. Matthew Flinders
4. Sir Henry Parkes

**11.** **Federation occurred on:**

1. Jan 1 1900
2. Jan 1 1901
3. Jan 26 1788
4. April 25 1915

**12.** **Who was the best known and most vocal founding father of federation?**

1. Alfred Deakin
2. Henry Parkes
3. Edward Barton
4. John McCarthur

**13.** **The Eureka Stockade was:**

1. The first horse farm in Australia.
2. Built on Eureka Hill by protesting miners.
3. A building used to hide gold.
4. Used by Ned Kelly as a hideout.

**14. What was the consequence for miners who were caught without a licence?**

1. A fine
2. Confiscation of all of their equipment
3. Imprisonment
4. Any of the above

**15. Who was appointed the leader of the miners’ assembly at Eureka?**    
A. Henry Parkes   
B. Peter Lalor  
C. James Bentley D. Charles Hotham

**16. Who became the first Prime Minister of Australia?**

A. Henry Parkes

B. Peter Lalor

C. Alfred Deakon

D. Edmund Barton

**17.** **What is a Constitution?**

A. The rules and laws by which a country must be governed .

B. A process whereby every citizen gets to vote to change the law.

C. The power given to a Governor to make miners pay a license fee.  
D. An agreement by different states to become one nation.

**18.** **What shared connections with Britain does Australia still hold?**

A. The same national anthem.

B. The same flag design.

C. National sporting colours.

D. A monarch (King or Queen) as head of state.

**Part Two: Short Answer Questions**

Read each statement or question and write your response by **using full sentences** and correct grammar within the space provided. Always try to **include an example** to enhance your explanation Maximum marks: **33**

**1.** Describe the term ‘Secondary Source’ and provide an example which could be used when studying Federation, Australian History or the Goldrushes.

**(3 marks)**

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**2.** Explain why was Botany Bay was chosen as a British Settlement? (3 marks)

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**3.** Describe the effect of European settlement on the Aboriginal population of Australia. (3 marks)

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**4.** Describe how and why a few wealthy land owning free settler families became the privileged class in Australia. (3 marks)

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**6**. What effect did the Gold Rush have on Australia’s population and why was this the case? (3 marks)

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**7.** During the Gold Rush in Australia the Europeans felt threatened by the Chinese. Explain why. (3 marks)

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**8.** The discovery of gold in Australia had a great impact on the supply of labour (work force) within Australia. Briefly explain why this was so. (3 marks)

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**9.** Once convicts were landed on Australian soil what roles in society did they largely play? (3 marks)

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**10.** What were the disadvantages seen by the colonies when Federation was first mentioned? (3 marks)

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**11**. Describe the advantages of Federation within Australia? (3 Marks)

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12. Apart from the costly licences, the miners near Ballarat became angry when what incident occurred at the Eureka Hotel. (3 Marks)

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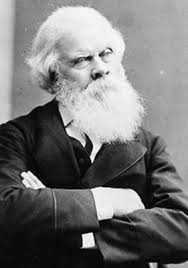
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**Part Three: Source Analysis**

Maximum marks: **7**

[](http://www.google.com.au/imgres?hl=en&biw=1680&bih=914&tbm=isch&tbnid=OF7Q4ms6Z5nlHM:&imgrefurl=http://www.australiantales.com/sir-henry-parkes-father-of-federation/2/&docid=rqPqtQ3yZuUuAM&imgurl=http://www.australiantales.com/images/sir-henry-parkes-australian-father-of-federation.jpg&w=281&h=400&ei=su-hUeWLOsugigeCj4GAAQ&zoom=1&ved=1t:3588,r:50,s:0,i:319&iact=rc&dur=680&page=2&tbnh=182&tbnw=139&start=28&ndsp=39&tx=61&ty=83) Figure 1.

1. Name the person in figure 1. (1 Mark)

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1. **Read the text presented below and answer the questions that follow.**

A good answer will include proper grammar, spelling, sentences and paragraphs.

*Over 16,000 Chinese walked to the Victorian goldfields from South Australia to avoid the harsh government taxes made to limit Chinese migration.  
  
The “New Gold Mountain” of the Ballarat goldfields provided many Chinese with a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity to free themselves from poverty in their homeland.  
  
Settling in a handful of Chinese camps scattered across the Ballarat goldfield, the Chinese miners largely saw themselves as “sojourners” – working collaboratively with other Chinese to acquire wealth to send home to their families before finally returning home themselves.  
  
This pattern of Chinese migration was well established across Asia and more recently in the goldfields of California, but was alien and threatening to the frontier population of Ballarat.  
  
When the Chinese miners arrived, they did not receive the reception they had expected and the community they entered was far from welcoming.  
  
They were forced to live in designated Chinese camps, under the protection of ‘Chinese protectors’ and were asked to pay for the privilege.   
  
There was little opportunity for meaningful communication between the Chinese miners and their Western counterparts and local government continued to raise Chinese mining taxes well above the European charge.*

What evidence within the text suggests that the Australian authorities were trying to make life difficult for the Chinese miners?

(6 Marks)

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